



USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

# Indiana Agriculture Report

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## INDIANA'S HOG INVENTORY DOWN

Indiana producers had a total inventory of 3.55 million hogs and pigs on September 1, 2010, down 1 percent from a year earlier. Market hogs, at 3.26 million head were 2 percent below last year. Breeding inventory, at 290,000 head, was 4 percent above the previous year. Sows farrowed totaled 140,000 during the June-August 2010 quarter, up 4 percent from a year ago. Pig crop, at 1.32 million head, increased 3 percent from last year with a litter rate averaging 9.40, down 1 percent from 2009. Indiana hog producers intend to have 145,000 hogs farrow during the September to November 2010 quarter, up 10,000 head (or 7%), from the actual farrowings during the same period in 2009. Intended farrowings for December 2010 – February 2011, at 150,000 head, is also up 10,000 head from actual farrowings for the same period a year earlier.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2010 was 65.0

million head. This was down 3 percent from September 1, 2009 but up 1 percent from June 1, 2010. Breeding inventory, at 5.77 million head, was down 2 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 59.2 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The June-August 2010 pig crop, at 28.5 million head, was down 1 percent from 2009 and down 3 percent from 2008. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.91 million head, down 2 percent from 2009 and down 6 percent from 2008. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 9.81 for the June-August 2010 period, compared to 9.70 last year. The litter rate equaled the record for pigs saved per litter set during the March-May 2010 period. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.80 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to

9.90 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

U.S. hog producers intend to have 2.88 million sows farrow during the September-November 2010 quarter, down 1 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period in 2009 and down 5 percent from 2008. Intended farrowings for December 2010-February 2011, at 2.89 million sows, are up slightly from 2010 but down 4 percent from 2009.

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## SEPTEMBER 1 HOGS AND PIGS INDIANA AND UNITED STATES 2009-2010

Item	Indiana			United States		
	2009	2010	10 as % of 09	2009	2010	10 as % of 09
	Thousand Head		Percent	Thousand Head		Percent
Total Inventory, Sept. 1	3,600	3,550	99	66,716	64,991	97
Breeding Hogs	280	290	104	5,875	5,770	98
Market Hogs, Total	3,320	3,260	98	60,842	59,221	97
Under 50 Pounds	1,140	1,070	94	19,758	19,538	99
50-119 Pounds	970	950	98	17,148	16,810	98
120-179 Pounds	600	620	103	12,684	12,254	97
180 Pounds and over	610	620	102	11,253	10,620	94
Pig Crop, June-August						
Sows Farrowed	135	140	104	2,959	2,905	98
Pigs Per Litter	9.50	9.40	99	9.70	9.81	101
Pig Crop 1/	1,283	1,316	103	28,718	28,507	99
Farrowing & Intentions						
September-November	135	145	3/ 107	2,915	2,881	3/ 99
December-February 2/	140	150	3/ 107	3,011	2,886	3/ 100

1/ Number of pigs born June through August that were on hand September 1 or had been sold.

2/ January and February of succeeding year.

3/ Intentions.

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USDA'S  
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## TURKEYS RAISED DOWN 2 PERCENT FROM 2009

Turkeys raised in the United States during 2010 is 242 million, down 2 percent from the number raised during 2009.

The following six States account for nearly two-thirds of the turkeys produced in the United States during 2010: Minnesota, at 47 million turkeys, is the largest turkey

producing State; North Carolina, at 31 million turkeys, is down 13 percent from last year; Arkansas, at 28 million turkeys, is down 3 percent from a year ago; Missouri, at 17.5 million turkeys, is down 5 percent from last year; Indiana, at 16 million turkeys, is up 7 percent from a year ago; and Virginia, at 15.5 million turkeys, is down 9 percent from 2009.

### TURKEYS: NUMBER RAISED SELECTED STATES & UNITED STATES

State	Total All Breeds		
	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009
	<u>Thousand Birds</u>		
Arkansas	29,000	28,000	97
California	15,000	15,000	100
<b>Indiana</b>	15,000	16,000	107
Minnesota	1/	47,000	2/
Missouri	18,500	17,500	95
North Carolina	35,500	31,000	87
Ohio	5,200	4,700	90
Virginia	17,000	15,500	91
United States	247,359	241,913	98

1/ Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

2/ Not applicable.

## CORN AND SOYBEAN STOCKS UP, WHILE WHEAT STOCKS DOWN

Indiana's stocks of old crop corn on September 1, 2010 in all positions totaled 73.4 million bushels. This is up 1 percent from a year earlier. On-farm corn stocks amounted to 18.0 million bushels, down 25 percent from September 1, 2009. Off-farm corn stocks totaled 55.4 million bushels, up 14 percent from a year earlier.

Old crop soybeans in Indiana totaled 6.3 million bushels in all positions on September 1, 2010. This is an increase of 1 percent from a year earlier. On-farm soybean stocks totaled 800 thousand bushels, unchanged from last year, while off-farm stocks totaled 5.5 million, up 1 percent from September 1, 2009.

Indiana wheat stocks totaled 33.6 million bushels in all positions on September 1, 2010. This is down 2 percent from last year. The on-farm wheat stocks at 600 thousand bushels, decreased 80 percent from the previous year. Off-farm stocks totaled 33.0 million bushels, up 6 percent from last year.

Off-farm Indiana oat stocks totaled 97 thousand bushels on September 1, 2010, a 5 percent increase from the previous year. On-farm oat stocks are no longer being published for Indiana, therefore stocks in all positions are also unavailable.

### STOCKS OF GRAIN, INDIANA AND U.S., SEPTEMBER 1, 2009-2010

Type of Grain	On-Farm Stocks			Off-Farm Stocks 1/			Total Stocks in all Positions		
	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	10/09
	<u>Thousand Bushels</u>		%	<u>Thousand Bushels</u>		%	<u>Thousand Bushels</u>		%
<b>INDIANA:</b>									
Corn, shelled & ear	24,000	18,000	75	48,777	55,439	114	72,777	73,439	101
Soybeans	800	800	100	5,464	5,541	101	6,264	6,341	101
Wheat	3,000	600	20	31,140	32,987	106	34,140	33,587	98
Oats	*	*		92	97	105	*	*	
<b>UNITED STATES:</b>									
Corn, shelled & ear	607,500	485,100	80	1,065,811	1,222,466	115	1,673,311	1,707,566	102
Soybeans	35,100	35,400	101	103,098	115,721	112	138,198	151,121	109
Wheat	836,000	826,000	99	1,373,338	1,632,849	119	2,209,338	2,458,849	111
Oats	54,500	46,750	86	73,875	70,698	96	128,375	117,448	91

1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, processors and CCC-owned grain at bin sites.

\* Not Published.

## PRICES RECEIVED INDEX UP 9 POINTS

The September 2010 Index of Prices Received by Indiana Farmers at 151 (1991=100) was up 9 points from August's level, but up 26 points from September 2009.

The mid-September price for all milk, corn, winter wheat, and sows increased from August and September of the previous year. The mid-month prices for soybeans, all

hogs, and barrows & gilts were also up over the previous year, but down from last month.

The Livestock Price Index of 97 was down 1 point from last month's index and 13 points above September 2009. The Crop Price Index of 186 was up 16 points from the index last month and 35 points above the previous year.

### AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS - - INDIANA AND UNITED STATES SEPTEMBER 2010 WITH COMPARISONS <sup>1/</sup>

Item	Unit	Indiana			United States		
		September 2009	August 2010	September 15 2010	September 2009	August 2010	September 15 2010
		<u>Dollars</u>			<u>Dollars</u>		
Corn	Bu.	3.31	3.80	4.51	3.25	3.65	4.34
Soybeans	Bu.	9.97	10.50	10.10	9.75	10.10	9.94
Winter Wheat	Bu.	3.35	5.88	6.03	4.20	5.48	5.97
Oats	Bu.	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>	1.82	2.09	2.16
All Hay <sup>2/</sup>	Ton	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	105.00	111.00	111.00
Alfalfa Hay <sup>2/</sup>	Ton	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	109.00	116.00	117.00
Other Hay <sup>2/</sup>	Ton	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	97.10	96.10	95.20
Apples <sup>2/</sup>	Lb.	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	.357	.317	.349
All Hogs	Cwt.	39.80	60.50	59.60	37.70	61.30	60.90
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt.	40.90	60.30	59.20	38.20	61.50	61.00
Sows	Cwt.	26.70	63.20	63.70	24.10	58.40	58.70
All Beef Cattle	Cwt.	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	80.50	93.50	94.40
All Milk	Cwt.	13.30	17.50	17.70	13.00	16.70	17.20
Fluid Milk	Cwt.	13.30	17.50	<u>4/</u>	13.00	16.70	17.20
Manufactured Milk	Cwt.	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>	12.40	15.10	16.20
Eggs <sup>5/</sup>	Doz.	0.57	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	.571	.624	.446
Turkeys <sup>2/</sup>	Lb.	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	.485	.668	.687

<sup>1/</sup> Entire month price is a revision of the previous published mid-month price for all items except when footnoted otherwise. <sup>2/</sup> Mid-month Price. <sup>3/</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacements only. Prices published in January, April, July and October. <sup>4/</sup> Only Whole-month Price published. <sup>5/</sup> Mid-month price for Market (table) eggs, including eggs sold retail by the producer. <sup>6/</sup> Monthly estimates discontinued. <sup>7/</sup> Not Published.

## OATS UP, WINTER WHEAT DOWN FROM LAST YEAR

Indiana's 2010 winter wheat crop is estimated to total 13.8 million bushels, 54 percent below last year's 30.2 million bushels. The yield of 60 bushels per acre is unchanged from the August 1 forecast and 7 bushels below last year. Acreage harvested for grain, at 230,000 acres, is down 49 percent from a year earlier.

Indiana's oat crop totals 528,000 bushels, 9 percent above last year's estimate of 483,000 bushels. The yield of 66 bushels per acre is down 3 bushels from the previous year. Acreage harvested as grain, at 8,000 acres, is up 14 percent from a year earlier.

### ACRES FOR HARVEST, YIELD AND PRODUCTION INDIANA AND UNITED STATES, 2009-2010

Crop	Acres for Harvest			Yield Per Acre		Production			Unit
	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	2009	2010	10/09	
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Percent</u>			<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Percent</u>	
<b>Indiana:</b>									
Winter Wheat	450	230	51	67.0	60.0	30,150	13,800	46	Bu
Oats	7	8	114	69.0	66.0	483	528	109	Bu
<b>United States:</b>									
Winter Wheat	34,510	31,749	92	44.2	46.8	1,524,608	1,485,236	97	Bu
Oats	1,379	1,268	92	67.5	64.6	93,081	81,855	88	Bu

## INDIANA'S RED MEAT PRODUCTION UP 1 PERCENT

Indiana's commercial red meat production during August 2010 totaled 143.6 million pounds, up 1 percent from a year earlier. Total live weight of the 3,400 cattle killed totaled 3.5 million pounds. Total live weight of the 721,300 hogs killed totaled 186.8 million pounds. The 3,800 sheep slaughtered during August 2010 totaled 418,000 pounds.

Nationally, commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 4.13 billion pounds in August, up 1 percent from the 4.08 billion pounds produced in August 2009. Beef production, at 2.29 billion pounds, was 5 percent above the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.96 million head, up 6 percent from August 2009. The average live weight was down 16 pounds from the

previous year, at 1,277 pounds. Veal production totaled 11.2 million pounds, 6 percent above August a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 76,200 head, down 1 percent from August 2009. The average live weight was up 20 pounds from last year, at 254 pounds. Pork production totaled 1.82 billion pounds, down 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 9.11 million head, down 2 percent from August 2009. The average live weight was down 1 pound from the previous year, at 267 pounds. Lamb and mutton production, at 12.8 million pounds, was down 4 percent from August 2009. Sheep slaughter totaled 204,000 head, slightly above last year. The average live weight was 126 pounds, down 5 pounds from August a year ago.

### COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER <sup>1/</sup>

Species	Indiana				United States			
	August		Jan – August		August		Jan – August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>Cattle</b>								
Number of Head (000)	3.5	3.4	27.5	27.1	2,781.9	2,955.9	22,282.6	22,706.7
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	1,059	1,056	1,055	1,052	1,293	1,277	1,288	1,270
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	3,712	3,549	29,003	28,504	3,587,063	3,763,591	28,594,928	28,736,727
<b>Calves</b>								
Number of Head (000)	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	76.8	76.2	606.1	585.5
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	234	254	253	259
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	17,787	19,082	151,544	149,470
<b>Hogs</b>								
Number of Head (000)	708.7	721.3	5,530.1	5550.5	9,340.0	9,113.2	74,063.6	71,282.7
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	261	259	265	262	268	267	270	271
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	184,763	186,777	1,468,060	1,454,801	2,500,176	2,427,975	20,014,612	19,273,555
<b>Sheep</b>								
Number of Head (000)	3.6	3.8	24.1	26.7	203.4	204.0	1,617.2	1,614.0
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	105	111	109	111	131	126	138	134
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	381	418	2,618	2,960	26,720	25,602	222,880	216,730


<sup>1/</sup> Commercial red meat production includes slaughter in federally inspected plants and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

<sup>2/</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure.

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